**STRUCTURES**

1) This is the first time he has gone abroad.

=> He hasn't...........................................................

2) She started driving one month ago.

=> She has...........................................................

3) We began eating when it started to rain.

=> We have............................................................

4) I last met him in 2020.

=> I have ...........................................................

5) When did you have it?

=> How long ..........................................................

6) This is the first time I have had such a delicious meal .

=> I have never............................................................

7) I haven't seen him for 8 days.

=> I last……………………………………………………

8) He hasn't taken a bath since Monday.

=> He last .....................................................................

9) Samuel started keeping a diary in 1997

=> Samuel has ……………………………………………

10)We began to learn English five years ago.

=> We have …………………………………………………

11) I began living in Ho Chi Minh City when I was 8 eight.

=> I have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12) She has taught the children in this remote village for five months

=> She started \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13) He has written to me since April.

=> He

16) She hasn’t had a swim for five years

=> She last \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

17) They last talked to each other two months ago

=> They haven’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

18) When did they start using the computer?

=> How long \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

19) She hasn’t written to me for many years.

=> She didn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

20) Robert and Catherine have gone there for ten years

=> Robert and Catherine \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_